Manufactured by:		Document ref. ERMC 001-02		Distributed by:	
ELECTRO RANGE MFG CO		General instructi for the use, care, handl ERMC RE-USABLE ELECT		BOLTON	
Devices	 These instructions apply to the following ranges of electrosurgical forceps manufactured by ERMC and distributed by Bolton Surgical Ltd: All re-usable monopolar forceps. All re-usable bipolar forceps in the ranges designated 'Standard', 'Non-Stick' and 'Premium Non-Stick'. These products are manufactured from stainless steel with nylon powder insulation coatings. Non-stick ranges have silver coated tips. 				
Intended use	 A re-usable electrosurgical instrument for use in electrosurgery procedures by persons with the required specialist knowledge and training for the purpose of grasping, cutting and coagulation of biological tissues and to control bleeding using high frequency electric current by connection of the instrument to the mono or bipolar output, as appropriate, of an electrosurgical generator unit and control system by means of a specialised cable and connectors. 				
How supplied		ERMC re-usable electrosurgical forceps are LATEX FREE, including their packaging. ERMC re-usable electrosurgical forceps are supplied non-sterile and must be cleaned and sterilised prior to each use.			
Appropriate connecting cables	 For Monopolar Forceps use a cable with a 4.8 mm UK instrument connector. For Bipolar Forceps use a cable with a standard Euro instrument connector. Cables compatible with all ERMC re-usable electrosurgical forceps and all commonly used electrosurgical generator units are available from Bolton Surgical Ltd. 				
Cautions and Warnings	 These instructions are intended for use only by appropriately qualified persons with the required specialist knowledge and training. If this device is/was used on a patient with, or suspected of having Creutzfeld Jakob Disease (CJD), the device cannot be reprocessed and must be destroyed to eliminate the risk of cross-contamination. When handling and reprocessing biologically contaminated instruments always handle with care wearing appropriate protective gloves, eyewear and clothing in accordance with local Health & Safety procedures. Misuse of an instrument for tasks other than those for which it is intended may result in failure of the instrument due to over-stressing causing misalignment, cracks or other irreparable damage as well as unnecessary harm to the patient or user. Follow the manufacturer's instructions and warnings for any decontaminants, disinfectants and cleaning agents used. Fire risks are associated with improper use and handling of electrosurgical instruments and accessories. Do not place them in contact with or near to flammable or explosive substances (eg. drapes, gauze, and oxygen sources). When temporarily not in use, a sterile, non-conductive holster or quiver should be used to hold electrosurgical instruments and accessories safely, electrically insulated from the patient. Activate the electrosurgical current supply only if the contact areas are in full view and the electrosurgical instrument has good contact with the tissue that needs to be treated. Use the lowest possible power setting available to achieve the desired surgical effect. During use, take care to avoid contact between energised electrosurgical instruments and any other metallic instruments or objects. Observe the use and safety instructions supplied by the manufacturer of the electrosurgical generator unit and control system to be used. 				
Contraindications	 Do not use the instrument if, in the opinion of the surgical practitioner, patient safety risks outweigh the benefits. Before undertaking electrosurgery procedures on patients with pacemakers or other active implants, a cardiologist or appropriate medical specialist must be consulted as special requirements may apply (e.g. low HF-current, patient monitoring). 				
Limitations of use and reprocessing	 ERMC re-usable electrosurgical forceps used in accordance with these instructions have been validated capable of withstanding the number of reprocessing cycles shown below (in accordance with HTM 01-01), following which it is recommended to return them to Bolton Surgical Limited for full inspection or replacement if necessary. (See also 'Maintenance and Repair' section below) Standard (Blue) Range of Forceps– 25 reprocessing cycles Non-Stick (Black) & Premium (Orange) Ranges of Forceps – 50 reprocessing cycles 				
Reprocessing instructions					
Preparation for	tion for • ERMC re-usable electrosurgical forceps are supplied non-sterile and before first time use must be cleaned, inspected and sterilised as				
first time use					
From point of use	dry orFor be take tDo no	 At point of use, remove gross soil using absorbent wipes. Wherever possible, do not allow blood, surgical debris or bodily fluids to dry on the instruments. For best results and to maximise their service life reprocess instruments immediately after use. If transfer to reprocessing is likely to take time, consider covering the instruments with a damp cloth or use an enzymatic foam spray cleaner to help prevent soil drying. Do not leave instruments soaking in saline or chlorinated solutions. Avoid instrument damage during transportation to reprocessing (ie. do not mix heavy or sharp devices with delicate items). 			
Automated Machine cleaning and disinfection	 Whenever possible automated cleaning methods are preferable to manual methods to provide a more reliable and consistent process and, to reduce staff exposure to contaminated devices and the cleaning agents used. Use only either 'CE' marked or validated washer-disinfector machines and low foaming, non-ionising cleaning agents and detergents following the machine manufacturer's instructions for use and any warnings. Instruments covered by these instructions can withstand alkaline cleaning agents up to 12.5 pH. Instruments covered by these instructions can be thermally disinfected at 90°C to 95°C for 1 minute minimum. Load instruments carefully with forceps in the open position for cleaning and to allow them to drain. Place heavy instruments with care into the bottom of containers, taking care not to overload wash baskets. Avoid contact between devices if movement during washing could cause damage or impair the washing action. Ensure that soft, high purity water which is controlled for bacterial endotoxins is used in the final rinse stage. On completion, unload the washer disinfector and visually inspect each device for dryness and any remaining soil. If soil remains, repeat the cleaning process or, clean manually (see 'Manual Cleaning and Disinfection' section below) and repeat the automatic cleaning cycle to achieve disinfection. Remaining wetness may be removed with medical grade compressed air or by heating in an oven below 110°C NOTE: These reprocessing instructions and recommendations have been independently validated for the above Devices using a washer-disinfector operated in accordance with the requirements of HTM01-01. 			ts and detergents If soil remains, the automatic	
Manual cleaning and disinfection	 Manual cleaning is not advised if an automatic washer-disinfector is available. If this equipment is not available, use the following process: Use a double sink system (wash/rinse) dedicated for instrument cleaning (not used for hand washing). Ensure that the water temperature does not exceed 35°C. In the first sink, keeping the instrument submerged, with an autoclavable brush, apply 'CE' marked cleaning solution to all surfaces until all soil has been removed. Pay particular attention to serrations, teeth, and pivot joints, always brushing away from the body and avoiding splashing. Ensure forceps are thoroughly cleaned in both open and closed positions. In the second sink, rinse instruments with soft, high purity water which is controlled for bacterial endotoxins, so that water reaches all parts of the instrument and rinses all surfaces without residue, then carefully hand dry or use a drying cabinet. NOTE: Disinfectants must be used according to the instructions of the manufacturer and the specified exposure time observed. 				

Inspection	 After cleaning, visually inspect all surfaces for complete removal of soil and fluids. If ANY soil or fluid is still visible, return the instrument for repeat decontamination. Visually inspect each instrument carefully for surface damage, distortion, wear, staining and corrosion. Pay special attention to tip ends, insulation coating and connectors. Inspect the for cuts, voids, cracks, abrasions, etc. Check that pivot joints have a smooth movement without excess play, jaws and serrations align correctly and locking mechanisms (such as ratchets) fasten securely and close easily. Do not use damaged instruments. Remove for repair or replacement any worn out, flaking, fractured or damaged instruments. 			
Sterilisation	 Use either 'CE' marked or validated vacuum autoclave operating at 134 - 137°C, for a minimum holding time of 3 minutes – always follow the instructions of the machine manufacturer. Ensure instruments are fully dry before sterilisation. Forceps with a ratchet lock should be closed in the first ratchet position only before sterilisation to avoid the risk of thermally induced stress cracks in the joints. Wrap each pair of forceps separately or place in a container so as to prevent contact with other instruments. Sterilisation cases should be loaded just prior to the sterilisation step. When sterilising multiple instruments in one autoclave cycle, ensure that the steriliser's maximum load limit is not exceeded. 			
Storage	Ensure instruments are dry before storage and stored in dry, clean conditions at ambient room temperature.			
General cleaning and sterilising precautions	 Do not soak instruments in hot water, alcohol, disinfectants or antiseptics to avoid coagulation of mucus, blood or other body fluids. Do not exceed two hours soaking in any solution. Avoid the use of steel wool, wire brushes or harsh abrasive agents. The quality of the water used for diluting cleaning agents and for rinsing medical devices should be carefully considered. Mineral residues from hard water can result in staining of the device or prevent effective cleaning and decontamination. De-scaling agents, if used, will not harm the devices. If practicable, it is good practice to avoid processing instruments of different metallic composition close together to minim ise risk of electrolytic damage. Delicate instruments require special handling to prevent damaging the tips. Use caution during cleaning and sterilisation. A non-fibrous sponge should be used to wipe off all blood and debris. Do not apply excessive stress or strain at pivots and joints. No part of the process shall exceed 140°C. 			
Additional information	 Other forms of cleaning** (i.e. Ultrasonic) and sterilisation (i.e. Low temperature steam and Formaldehyde, Ethylene Oxide and Gas Plasma) are available. However, always follow the instructions for use as issued by the equipment manufacturer and always consult with them if in any doubt over the suitability of any process used. Cleaning and sterilising guidelines are available in Health Technical Memorandum - HTM01-01 NOTE: It is the responsibility of the reprocessor to ensure that the reprocessing that is actually performed using the equipment, materials and personnel in the reprocessor from the instructions provided above must be properly evaluated for effectiveness and potential adverse consequences. ** Products covered by this IFU have not been validated for these forms of cleaning and sterilisation. 			
Maintenance and repair	 Service and repair work on ERMC re-usable electrosurgical forceps must only be performed by persons trained and qualified accordingly. If you have any question regarding these matters, contact Bolton Surgical Ltd or your medico-technical department. Instruments returned to Bolton Surgical for inspection or repair <i>must</i> be decontaminated and sterilised and be accompanied with the relevant documented evidence. Failure to supply decontamination/sterilisation certification will result in products being returned untouched for re-processing and delayed repairs. Repairs carried out by Bolton Surgical are guaranteed for 12 months to be free of defects in workmanship and parts used to effect a repair when used normally for their intended surgical purpose. Any repair workmanship or parts proving to be defective will be corrected or replaced, at the discretion of Bolton Surgical Ltd, at no charge to the customer. 			
Limited Warranty	 ERMC re-usable electrosurgical forceps are guaranteed for a period of 5 years from the date of purchase (terms & conditions apply) against product failure resulting from defective materials and workmanship, when used by persons with the required specialist knowledge and training, for the purpose for which the device is intended and, properly maintained in accordance with these instructions and guidelines. Liability is refused for products which have been modified as compared to the originally supplied product, misused, incorrectly handled or, used for a purpose that differs in any way from product's stated Intended Use. 			
Returned Goods Policy	• Customers wishing to return goods for any reason must do so in accordance with Bolton Surgical's Returns Policy (document ref. POL 009) a copy of which is supplied with each order or, is available online by visiting www.boltons.co.uk.			
	 Determination of a product defect will be made by Bolton Surgical Ltd on behalf of Electro Range Manufacturing Co. End of service life instruments must be decontaminated and sterilised prior to disposal. 			
Disposal	 Disposal should be in accordance with local waste management protocols. 			
Incident reporting	• Report any serious incident that has occurred in relation to the use of a device covered by this IFU to the Distributor and the Authorised Representative for the country in which the incident occurred and in accordance with the reporting rules applicable in that country.			
Explanation of symbols used on labels	ManufacturerREF Manuf. Product CodeLOT Manuf. Batch CodeManuf. SterileSupplied Supplied Supplied Latex FreeSupplied PresSupplied PresSupplied PresManuf. PresManuf. PresManuf. PresManuf. PresManuf. PresManuf. PresManuf. PresManuf. PresManuf. PresManuf. PresManuf. PresManuf. PresManuf. PresManuf. PresManuf. PresManuf. PresManuf. 			
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